

1150

AD 1150

Construction of Angkor Wat, royal  
sepulchre and shrine, at the  
city of Angkor, Cambodia

AD 1150

Gothic architecture develops in the Ile de France and spreads to the rest of Europe

AD 1150) Paper making spreads from muslim world throughout Europe.

AD 1150

Anasazi dominated the North American Southwest, forming a General Pueblo Culture; most famous sites on Mesa Verde.

C. A.D. 1150

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King David I of Scotland  
tried to establish an accurate  
inch: based on width of thumb.

1150

Spain learned papermaking from  
the Arabs and in 1150 built  
Europe's first paper mill

Soon after the technique was  
taken to France, Italy and other  
European countries

Union of Catalonia with Aragon  
through the marriage of Count  
Raymond Berenger of Barcelona  
to Petronilla the heiress of Aragon.

1150 - 1167

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University of Paris founded in France  
University of Oxford founded in England.



1<sup>st</sup> half of Twelfth Century

Heraldry had its origins. Knights in Europe 1<sup>st</sup> began to use markings on their shields to identify themselves in battles and in tournaments

C 1150

12th cen

1912 Dates J-BK

In the 12th Cen, RAYMOND, Archbishop  
of TOLEDO, caused a Jewish scholar  
to translate the chief works on Arabic  
philosophy into Spanish; these works  
translated it into Latin. Emperor  
Frederick II, had the writings of  
AVERROES and of Aristotle translated

1150

1912 Dates J-BK

The first paper mill in Europe  
was erected in FABRIANO, Italy

C1150

1092-1167

1812 Dates J-BK  
A BEN - E 2/24

A most learned Jew of his  
times. Born in Toledo, Spain.  
His "Commentaries on the Old  
Testament" and some treatises  
on astrology are his most  
important works.

1150

Early 12th cen.

King Suryavarman II constructed Angkor Wat after seizing power by killing his great-uncle. He ruled vigorously.

He vanished in 1150 (possibly murdered).

likely buried @ Angkor Wat  
Just north of Angkor Wat, Jayavarman VII  
(the next king) built a walled city of

temples, parks, and terraces (Angkor Thom)

1150  $\pm$  50

At its height the Khmer Empire stretched across Southeast Asia from present-day Thailand to Vietnam.

Its trading network reached into China yet we know very little about it. Its extensive libraries of writings on palm leaves or animal skins vanished, centuries ago, leaving only a scattering of puzzling stone inscriptions. Only the temples survived.

Angkor Wat became a Buddhist monastery  
and the monks kept it clear of vegetation and  
in modern times



1150  $\pm$  50

Europe's mariners were using the compass in the 12th century. No one knows who invented it, but we do know that at first it was just a magnetized needle stuck into a reed floated in a bowl of water.

1150 AD → 1200 AD

Prehistoric U.S. Southwest

Period of intense warfare

throughout region

In 2000 Excavated three pits 850-yr old  
strewn with butchered human  
skeletons; <sup>†</sup>evidence of cannibalism  
Hirste Anasazi site

Remains of 7 people: both sexes  
& various ages in the floors of 3 pit  
houses.

C1150

1912 Dates J-BK

1091-1153 Saint Bernard

Abbot of CLAIRVAUX. Born at FONTAINES in Burgundy. Pronounced one of the greatest figures in the Church militant. Founded in 1113 a monastery at CITEAUX in Burgundy. Drew around him disciples who rose to eminence as soldiers of the cross. Prepared the statutes for the Knights Templars. Defeated A BELARU

in public debate and process  
the information. Focused money  
markets.

Europe to the end of the

1150

University of  
Paris received its charter in 1150

C1150

Colleges of theology, philosophy,  
and law at Paris.

C1150

1912 Dates J-BK

Chemistry was introduced  
into Spain by the Moors C 1150

1150-1250

1912 Dates J-BK

*Scandinavia*

BONDER dynasty in Sweden



1150-1162

1912 Dates' J-BK

Scandinavia

ERIK IX, the Saint, was king  
of Sweden.

Christianity was introduced  
into every part of the Kingdom  
of Sweden

1150 1912 Dates J-BK d. 1160  
(1150-1160) <sup>King</sup> ERIC EDWARDSON (or Saint Eric)  
King of Sweden. Christianized upper  
Sweden and built a number of  
churches and monasteries. He undertook  
a Crusade against the Finns, which  
was the beginning of the long  
fends between the countries. He  
compiled laws known as Saint Eric's  
Laws in which the rights of women  
were set forth.

1150

1912 Dates' J-EK

large quantities of sugar  
were brought into Europe  
from Asia.

Q 1150

Woolen manufactures are established in England.

1150-1162

Erik, the Saint, King of SWEDEN -  
Christianity is introduced

1150-1300

## Early Middle English

Gradual loss of continental possessions of English Kings. Continued dominance of French speakers in politics, law, Church. Beginning of revival of literature in English.

Breakdown & loss of Old English inflections. Extensive phonological and syntactic changes. Borrowings from French (Anglo-Norman)

1150  $\Rightarrow$  1475 AD

MIDDLE ENGLISH IN ENGLAND